

Anesthesia equipment see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A12

Anesthesia gas concentrations see Letters, 327

Anesthesia machines see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A55

Anesthesia providers see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A23

Anesthetic management of an infant undergoing radical nephrectomy for Wilms tumor: A case report, 199

Anesthetic mechanism

A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general anesthesia, and sleep, 109

Annual meetings see *Imaging in Time*, 173

Antifibrinolytics

Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121; see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 1, 131

Antepartum patient education see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A24

Antibiotics see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 2, 221

Anticoagulation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41

Antimuscarinic agents see Letters, 165

Anxiety

The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9; A27; A32 (correction, 413)

Anxiolysis

Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47; Dexmedetomidine: A useful adjunct to consider in some high-risk situations, 335

Apnea see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A56

Aprepitant see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A43

Aprotinin

Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121; see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 1, 131

Arndt M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17

Arrhythmia

Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58

Arterial pressure see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A34

Arthroscopic knee procedures see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A69

Arthroscopic shoulder surgery see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53

Assessment see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A38

Asthma see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39

Asystole see Letters, 165

Asystole during laryngoscopy of a patient with pleural and pericardial effusions: A case report, 25

Atrial fibrillation

High-frequency jet ventilation during radiofrequency ablation: A case report, 209

Atrial tachycardia

High-frequency jet ventilation during radiofrequency ablation: A case report, 209

Atropine see Letters, 165

Attitudes see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A47; A64

Attrition

Attrition in nurse anesthesia educational programs as reported by program directors: The class of 2005, 277

Audiovisual facilitation of clinical knowledge: A paradigm for dispersed student education based on Paivio's dual coding theory, 194

Auscultation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58

Austere environment see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20

Austin see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A3

Autologous blood donation see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 1, 131

Autologous transfusion see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61

Autonomic nervous system see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A66

Autonomous practice see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A36

Awake intubation

Multidisciplinary Management of Peripartum Cardiomyopathy During Repeat Cesarean Delivery: A Case Report, 443

B

Babins N see Huang J

Bain SA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A4

Baker W see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A69

Bakken DP see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61

Balasubramaniam M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17

Barber KR see Brewer D

Barr Z see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A3

Baudek AV see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A5

Baxter S see Brewer D

Beaumont DM, Mark TM Jr, Hills R, Dixon P, Veit B, Garrett N: The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113 (correction, 413)

Behavioral therapy see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A66

Beltz J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6

Beneficence see *Legal Briefs*, 417

Benzocaine spray

Intraoperative detection of methemoglobinemia in a patient given benzocaine spray to relieve discomfort from a nasogastric tube: A case report, 99

Bertrand PM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A66

Beta blockers see Letters, 413

Bevel orientation

The influence of spinal needle orientation during administration of subarachnoid blocks on discharge criteria in same-day surgical patients, 203

Biddle C see Coopmans VC; *AANA Journal Course*, Part 6, 61; see Hartland W

Bilsky EJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A51

Bier block

The efficacy of ketorolac as an adjunct to the Bier block for controlling postoperative pain following nontraumatic hand and wrist surgery, 341

Biomedical research see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A31

Blaze JL see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A2

Blood contamination see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A12

Blood glucose see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A15; A17

Blood loss see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A63

Blood substitutes see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A37

Blood transfusion see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A37

Body piercing and airway management: Photo guide to tongue jewelry removal techniques, 19

Bohan KJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9

Books, Etc.
 Procedures, Techniques, and Minimally Invasive Monitoring in Intensive Care Medicine, 28; Complications in Anesthesiology, 120; Raj's Practical Management of Pain, 248; Perianesthesia Patient Care for Uncommon Diseases, 326

Bounmythavong S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A2

Bower TC see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61

Boyle JW see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20

Bracken S see Cline M

Bradycardia see Letters, 413

Brain injury see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45

Brandt S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10

Breece L see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6

Brewer D, Baxter S, Marsh D, Saraceno D, Barber KR, Lebeck LL: The influence of spinal needle orientation during administration of subarachnoid blocks on discharge criteria in same-day surgical patients, 203

Brommer CJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41

Bronchodilators see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39

Bronchospasm see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58

Brown J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A35

Brown K see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6

Brown M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A30

Brown M-A see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A36

Buen JE see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9

Bullard laryngoscope
 Preliminary case series report: Use of the laryngeal mask airway Fastrach oral endotracheal tube with the Bullard laryngoscope, 265

Bullock RM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45

Burgess H see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60

Burkard JF see Rivera JJ

Burns SM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A7

Butterweck V, see Letters, 413

C

Cain BS see Shannon-Cain J

Cain GP see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A8

Cancer
 The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113 (correction, 413)

Capital punishment see Legal Briefs, 417

Carbon dioxide
 Subcutaneous carbon dioxide emphysema following laparoscopic salpingo-oophorectomy: A case report, 282

Cardiac bypass
 Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121

Cardiac effusion
 Asystole during laryngoscopy of a patient with pleural and pericardial effusions: A case report, 25; see Letters, 165

Cardiac output see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A34

Cardiac rhythm disturbances see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A34

Cardiac valves
 Mitral valve replacement: A case report, 125

Cardiomyopathy
 Multidisciplinary Management of Peripartum Cardiomyopathy During Repeat Cesarean Delivery: A Case Report, 443

Cardiopulmonary bypass see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41

Cardiopulmonary complications see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58

Cardiovascular effects
 Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41; see Letters, 413

Carpenter KD see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A63

Carroll T see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A8; A24

Carroll TL see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A13

Catheter fragments
 Epidural conduction device fractures and complications of retained fragments, 37

Catheters, vascular see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A44

Central nervous system see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32

Central venous catheters see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A44

Cerebral oxygenation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45

Ceremuga TE see Cline M; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A23; see Letters, 413

Cesarean delivery
 Anesthesia for cesarean delivery in an achondroplastic dwarf: A case report, 435; Multidisciplinary Management of Peripartum Cardiomyopathy During Repeat Cesarean Delivery: A Case Report, 443

Chandler R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A43

Chemical weapons
 Nerve agents: Implications for anesthesia providers, 95 (correction, 166)

Chiffer KA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9

Child
 Anesthetic management of an infant undergoing radical nephrectomy for Wilms tumor: A case report, 199; see

- AANA Journal Course, Part 3, 293; Masseter muscle rigidity, elevated creatine kinase, and rhabdomyolysis following succinylcholine administration: A case report, 349; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A48; A49
- Chin-Quee C see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A29; A30
- Cholinesterase inhibitors
Nerve agents: Implications for anesthesia providers, 95 (correction, 166)
- Chong N see Elisha S
- Chorioamnionitis see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221
- Chreode theory
A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general anesthesia, and sleep, 109
- Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39
- Chronic pain see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A66
- Chronotype see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60
- Chrysin
The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113 (correction, 413)
- Cipic E see Reckard D
- Cline M, Taylor JE, Flores J, Bracken S, Ceremuga TE:
Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47
- Clark DN see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10
- Clinical doctorate completion program see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A22
- Clinical faculty see Faculty
- Clinical performance see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A67
- Clinical practice patterns see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A56
- Clinical preceptors see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57
- Coagulation tests see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41
- Coagulopathies
Suspected amniotic fluid embolism following amniotomy: A case report, 53; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41
- Cognitive impairment see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A42
- Cold see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20
- Cold pressor test see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A66
- Collaboration see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A64; A65
- Combat
see Letters, 11; A field-expedient Ohmeda universal portable anesthesia complete draw-over vaporizer setup, 185; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A18; A45
- Comfort see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A48
- Communication skills
A successful partnership to help reduce health disparities: The Institute for Culturally Competent Care and the Kaiser Permanente School of Anesthesia/California State University Fullerton, 437
- Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425
- Competence see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57
- Complications
AANA Journal Course, Part 6, 61; Subcutaneous carbon dioxide emphysema following laparoscopic salpingo-oophorectomy: A case report, 282; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10; A42; A44; A56; A58
- Computer-assisted decision making
CRNA performance using a handheld, computerized, decision-making aid during critical events in a simulated environment: A methodologic inquiry, 29
- Confusion see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A42; A49
- Connors M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52
- Continuous lumbar epidural analgesia see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A68
- Contracts see Legal Briefs, 85
- Controlled substances see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A36
- Convection warming device see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A46
- Cooper AS see Wetzel LE; Letters 246
- Cooper K see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A56
- Cooper KE see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A7
- Coopmans VC, Biddle C: CRNA performance using a handheld, computerized, decision-making aid during critical events in a simulated environment: A methodologic inquiry, 29
- COPD see Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
- Coping mechanisms see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A19
- Corazza M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17
- Core temperature measurements see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A21
- Cormack and Lehane Scale see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A40
- Coronary arteries
Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121
- Corrections
(Nerve agents: Implications for anesthesia providers, 95), 166; (The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113), 413
- Cortisol see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60
- Cotton K see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A35
- Cough
The effectiveness of 4% intracuff lidocaine reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 105; see Letters 246; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A1; Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in: reducing emergence phenomena, 425
- Council for Public Interest in Anesthesia, Official listing of members 468
- Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia educational programs to be reviewed during fiscal year 2009, 36, 431; Official listing of members, 455; Recognized educational programs, 455
- Council on Certification of Nurse Anesthetists, Official listing of members, 469
- Council on Recertification of Nurse Anesthetists, Official listing of members, 469
- Courtney JT see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A11
- Covert K see Education News, 257

Cox GH see Letters, 328

Creatine kinase

Masseter muscle rigidity, elevated creatine kinase, and rhabdomyolysis following succinylcholine administration: A case report, 349

Crerar C, Weldon E, Salazar J, Gann K, Kelly JA, Pellegrini JE: Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425

Cricothyrotomy see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A13; A55

Crisis resource management see Education News, 257

Critical events

CRNA performance using a handheld, computerized, decision-making aid during critical events in a simulated environment: A methodologic inquiry, 29

CRNA performance using a handheld, computerized, decision-making aid during critical events in a simulated environment: A methodologic inquiry, 29

Cross LM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A12

Crum P see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A18

Crum-Cianflone N see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221

Cuffed endotracheal tube see AANA Journal Course, Part 3, 293

Cuffed tracheal tube see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A38

Cultural competency

A successful partnership to help reduce health disparities: The Institute for Culturally Competent Care and the Kaiser Permanente School of Anesthesia/California State University Fullerton, 437; see Education News, 421

Cunningham C see Books, Etc, 28

Curriculum development

An educational curriculum used to improve the knowledge and perceptions of Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist clinical educators, 287

Curry T see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61

Cushenbery CS see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A13

Cyclooxygenase see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6; A25; A35

Czar AK see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A59

D

Dalgleish AH see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A16

Damages, liquidated see Legal Briefs, 85

Daniel CA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53

Daniels JC see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A62

Databases see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52

Davis T see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39

DeBoer S, McNeil M, Amundson T: Body piercing and airway management: Photo guide to tongue jewelry removal techniques, 19

DeCarlo-Piccirillo SM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A14

Decision making

CRNA performance using a handheld, computerized, decision-making aid during critical events in a simulated environment: A methodologic inquiry, 29

Decontamination

Nerve agents: Implications for anesthesia providers, 95

(correction, 166)

Dehner BJ see Rivera JJ

Delaney JM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A115

del Busto J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A30

Delirium see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A49

Desflurane

Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A5

Device explantation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10

Device fractures

Epidural conduction device fractures and complications of retained fragments, 37

Dewan JA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A37

Dexamethasone see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A15

Dexmedetomidine

Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41; Dexmedetomidine: A useful adjunct to consider in some high-risk situations, 335; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A49

Diabetes mellitus see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A15; A17

Dickerson TJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A1

Diegel RR see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41

Difficult airway see Airway

Difficult mask ventilation in a 5-year-old due to submental hypertrophic scar: A case report, 177

Diffusion, molecule

A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general anesthesia, and sleep, 109

Discography

Inadvertent discogram during epidural steroid injection: a case report, 189

Disseminated intravascular coagulation

Suspected amniotic fluid embolism following amniotomy: A case report, 53

Distance education

Audiovisual facilitation of clinical knowledge: A paradigm for dispersed student education based on Paivio's dual coding theory, 194

Diurnal rhythm see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60

Diversity

A successful partnership to help reduce health disparities: The Institute for Culturally Competent Care and the Kaiser Permanente School of Anesthesia/California State University Fullerton, 437; see Education News, 421

Dixon MD see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A16

Dixon P see Beaumont DM

Doctoral education

see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A14; A22; A47

Dolasetron

Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41

Dominguez J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A25

Dosch MP, Jarvis S, Schlosser K: Attrition in nurse anesthesia educational programs as reported by program directors: The class of 2005, 277

Draw-over anesthesia

A field-expedient Ohmeda universal portable anesthesia complete draw-over vaporizer setup, 185

Droperidol

Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41

Drug delivery devices see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39

Drug deposition see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39

Drug-induced immunosuppression see AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449

Drug response see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A2

Dual coding theory

Audiovisual facilitation of clinical knowledge: A paradigm for dispersed student education based on Paivio's dual coding theory, 194

Dukatz T see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17

Dunklee G see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A18

Dwarfism

Anesthesia for cesarean delivery in an achondroplastic dwarf: A case report, 435

Dyer CA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A27; A66

Dysphonia

Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425

Dyspnea

Asystole during laryngoscopy of a patient with pleural and pericardial effusions: A case report, 25; see Letters, 165

E

EACA

Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121

Eborn TW see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53

Education

Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia educational programs to be reviewed during fiscal year 2009, 36; Audiovisual facilitation of clinical knowledge: A paradigm for dispersed student education based on Paivio's dual coding theory, 194; What keeps some program directors in their positions so long? An examination of job longevity among anesthesia program directors, 213; Attrition in nurse anesthesia educational programs as reported by program directors: The class of 2005, 277; An educational curriculum used to improve the knowledge and perceptions of Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist clinical educators, 287; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A2; A4; A13; A14; A19; A22; A28; A29; A30; A31; A33; A47; A50; A57; A59; A63; A65; A67; A successful partnership to help reduce health disparities: The Institute for Culturally Competent Care and the Kaiser Permanente School of Anesthesia/California State University Fullerton, 437

Education News

Development of a position statement: The nurse anesthesia program administrator, 12; Salaries, recruitment, and retention for CRNA faculty—Part 1, 89; Clinical faculty: Major contributors to the education of new CRNAs—Part 2, 167; Simulation-based education: What's in it for nurse anesthesia educators? 257; Mentoring: The courage to cultivate new leaders, 331; Cultural Competency Training in Nurse Anesthesia Education, 421

An educational curriculum used to improve the knowledge

and perceptions of Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist clinical educators, 287

The effectiveness of 4% intracuff lidocaine reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 105; see Letters 246

The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113 (correction, 413)

Effusion

Asystole during laryngoscopy of a patient with pleural and pericardial effusions: A case report, 25; see Letters, 165

Electromyography see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A66

Elevated plus maze

Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47

Elisha S: An educational curriculum used to improve the knowledge and perceptions of Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist clinical educators, 287

Elisha S, Nagelhout J, Gupta S, Koh K, Maglalang M, Chong N: A successful partnership to help reduce health disparities: The Institute for Culturally Competent Care and the Kaiser Permanente School of Anesthesia/California State University Fullerton, 437

Ellagic acid see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6; A25

Elliott J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20

Embolism

Suspected amniotic fluid embolism following amniotomy: A case report, 53

Emergence

The effectiveness of 4% intracuff lidocaine reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 105; see Letters 246; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A1; Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425

Emergence delirium see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A49

Emphysema, subcutaneous

Subcutaneous carbon dioxide emphysema following laparoscopic salpingo-oophorectomy: A case report, 282

Endotracheal tube

The effectiveness of 4% intracuff lidocaine reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 105; see Letters 246; Preliminary case series report: Use of the laryngeal mask airway Fastrach oral endotracheal tube with the Bullard laryngoscope, 265; see AANA Journal Course, Part 3, 293

Endotracheal tube dislodgement see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58

Endotracheal intubation

Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425

Endotracheal tube cuff

Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425

End-tidal carbon dioxide see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A26

Entry level degree see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A47

Environment see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20

Epidural analgesia see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A24; A68

Epidural conduction device fractures and complications of

retained fragments, 37

Epidural steroid injection
Inadvertent discogram during epidural steroid injection: a case report, 189

Epigallocatechin gallate see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A35

Epsilon-aminocaproic acid
Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121; see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 1, 131

Equipment see Letters, 327; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A12, A55

Errors see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52

Erythropoiesis-stimulating agents see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 1, 131

Eslinger MR see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A27

Esophageal temperature probe see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A21

Estimated blood loss see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A63

Ethics see Legal Briefs, 417

Etomidate see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A42

Evaluation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A50

Evidence-based practice see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 2, 221; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A37; A38; A40; A44; Education News, 421

Experiential learning see Education News, 257

F

Faculty

see Education News, 12; 89; 167; 331; What keeps some program directors in their positions so long? An examination of job longevity among anesthesia program directors, 213; An educational curriculum used to improve the knowledge and perceptions of Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist clinical educators, 287

Fallacaro M see Education News, 12; Hartland W

Fallacaro MD see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A23

Fastrach
Preliminary case series report: Use of the laryngeal mask airway Fastrach oral endotracheal tube with the Bullard laryngoscope, 265

Faut-Callahan M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60; A65

Fentanyl
Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41

Festa C see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57

Fibrinolysis see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41

Field anesthesia
A field-expedient Ohmeda universal portable anesthesia complete draw-over vaporizer setup, 185A field-expedient Ohmeda universal portable anesthesia complete draw-over vaporizer setup, 185

Fife, Gertrude see *Imagining in Time*, 173

Fischer R: Epidural conduction device fractures and complications of retained fragments, 37

Fisher M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6

Fitzpatrick LR: Masseter muscle rigidity, elevated creatine kinase, and rhabdomyolysis following succinylcholine administration: A case report, 349

Flexible tip endotracheal tube

Preliminary case series report: Use of the laryngeal mask airway Fastrach oral endotracheal tube with the Bullard laryngoscope, 265

Floeter S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A19

Flores J see Cline M

Flumazenil
Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32

Fluoroscopy
Inadvertent discogram during epidural steroid injection: a case report, 189

Fogg L see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60

Fragment, epidural catheter, retained
Epidural conduction device fractures and complications of retained fragments, 37

Frank SL see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20

Free radicals
AANA Journal Course, Part 6, 61

Furnas B see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57

Fyn MS see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A21

G

Gann K see Crerar C

Gargiulo RJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A62

Garrett N see Beaumont DM; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A35; see Letters, 413

Garrison SM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A22

Gas concentrations, anesthetic see Letters, 327

Gegel BT: A field-expedient Ohmeda universal portable anesthesia complete draw-over vaporizer setup, 185; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A18; A20

Geisz-Everson MA, Wren K, Kennedy L: Asystole during laryngoscopy of a patient with pleural and pericardial effusions: A case report, 25

Geisz-Everson MA see Letters, 165

Gender see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 4, 355

General anesthesia see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A69; Anesthesia for cesarean delivery in an achondroplastic dwarf: A case report, 435

Genetics see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A2

George-Gay BE see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A23

Gerbasi F see Horton BJ

Geric M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A24

Gilkey R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52

Gillis T see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A25

Gilman C see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45

Gilmore DA: Anesthesia in a child with pyruvate dehydrogenase deficiency: A case report, 432

Girvan J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A21

Glargine see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17

Golde TE see State of the Science general and oral poster

sessions, A42
 Goldfarb AA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A26
 Golinski M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A33
 Gonzales EA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A27
 Gonzalez JE see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A28; A29; A30
 Gonzalez V see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A28
 Goode JS Jr see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A50
 Goodrich M, Keatley V, Norwood B: Anesthetic management of an infant undergoing radical nephrectomy for Wilms tumor: A case report, 199
 Green M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A29; A30
 Green tea see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32; A35
 Griffis CA see AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449
 Groom JA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A28; A29; A30
 Guest editorial
 Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see Letters, 328
 Gugliotta M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45
 Guided imagery see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A27
 Guido-Sanz F see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A30
 Gunshot wounds
 see Letters, 11
 Gupte S see Elisha S

H

Haag R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A69
 Hall ON see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52
 Hallucinations see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A49
 Hamilton G see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A3; A31
 Hand surgery
 The efficacy of ketorolac as an adjunct to the Bier block for controlling postoperative pain following nontraumatic hand and wrist surgery, 341
 Harding BM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A63
 Harris S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A43
 Hartland W, Biddle C, Fallacaro M: Audiovisual facilitation of clinical knowledge: A paradigm for dispersed student education based on Paivio's dual coding theory, 194
 Haselman MA: Dexmedetomidine: A useful adjunct to consider in some high-risk situations, 335
 Head and neck surgery see Letters, 327; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A27
 Healey D see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A35
 Health disparities see Education News, 421
 Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41
 Heart valves
 Mitral valve replacement: A case report, 125
 Heat loss see State of the Science general and oral poster

sessions, A7; A46
 Heese T see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32
 HEET® garment see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A18; A20
 Hematoma
 see Letters, 11
 Hembrough NM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A15
 Hemodilution see AANA Journal Course, Part 1, 131
 Hemodynamic instability see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A34
 Hemoglobin
 Intraoperative detection of methemoglobinemia in a patient given benzocaine spray to relieve discomfort from a nasogastric tube: A case report, 99; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61
 Hemorrhage see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41
 Hemostasis
 Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41
 Henderson AM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A50
 Henker RA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A50
 Hepatitis
 Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see Letters, 328
 Herbal medicines
 Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47
 Hering TW see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A5
 Hernandez ZM see Books, Etc, 326
 Hernia repair see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A54
 Hess JC see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A33
 High-frequency jet ventilation during radiofrequency ablation: A case report, 209
 Hills R see Beaumont DM
 History see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A4; see also Imagining in Time
 Holistic comfort see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A48
 Holmes BJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A66
 Holmes NA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A24
 Horton BJ, Gerbasi F, Lovell SL: What keeps some program directors in their positions so long? An examination of job longevity among anesthesia program directors, 213
 Hrobak PK: Nerve agents: Implications for anesthesia providers, 95 (correction, 166)
 Huang J, Babins N: Anesthesia for cesarean delivery in an achondroplastic dwarf: A case report, 435
 Huang J see Letters, 413
 Hunt E see Shannon-Cain J
 Huynh L see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A34
 Hydrofluoroalkane propellants see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39
 Hyperbaric oxygenation
 AANA Journal Course, Part 6, 61
 Hypertension
 Anesthetic management of an infant undergoing radical nephrectomy for Wilms tumor: A case report, 199

Hyperinflation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A3

Hypertrophic scar

Difficult mask ventilation in a 5-year-old due to submental hypertrophic scar: A case report, 177

Hyperventilation

Subcutaneous carbon dioxide emphysema following laparoscopic salpingo-oophorectomy: A case report, 282

Hypotension

Methylene blue for refractory hypotension: A case report, 271; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A34

Hypothermia see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A7; A18; A20; A21; A46

I-J

Ilioinguinal nerve block see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A54

Imaging in Time

AANA's first annual meeting: The first-fruit of an adventure, 173

Immune system see AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449

Immunosuppression see AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449

Implantable cardioverter-defibrillators see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10

Inadvertent discogram during epidural steroid injection: a case report, 189

Index to Advertisers, 76; 156; 236; 316; 404; 492

Induction see Letters, 413

Industrial textiles see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A8

Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see Letters, 328

Inflammation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6; A25

Infection see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221

The influence of spinal needle orientation during administration of subarachnoid blocks on discharge criteria in same-day surgical patients, 203

Information for Authors, 60; 104; 227; 301; 394; 467

Inguinal hernia repair see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A54

Insufflation

Subcutaneous carbon dioxide emphysema following laparoscopic salpingo-oophorectomy: A case report, 282

Injection practices

Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see Letters, 328

Insulin see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17

Interscalene brachial plexus peripheral nerve block see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53

Interventional pain management

Inadvertent discogram during epidural steroid injection: a case report, 189

Intra-articular injection see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A69

Intra-articular pain control infusion pump see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53

Intracuff lidocaine

The effectiveness of 4% intracuff lidocaine reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 105; see Letters 246

Intraoperative blood loss see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A8

Intraoperative body temperature see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A46

Intraoperative detection of methemoglobinemia in a patient given benzocaine spray to relieve discomfort from a nasogastric tube: A case report, 99

Intravenous regional anesthesia

The efficacy of ketorolac as an adjunct to the Bier block for controlling postoperative pain following nontraumatic hand and wrist surgery, 341

Intubation

Body piercing and airway management: Photo guide to tongue jewelry removal techniques, 19; see AANA Journal Course, Part 3, 293; Letters, 327; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A1; Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425

Ischemia see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61

Ischemia-reperfusion injury see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A3

Isoflurane see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A42

Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47

Jacob A see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221

Jacobs WS see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A35

Jahn R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17

James J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52

Jarvis J see Letters, 11

Jarvis S see Dosch MP

Jehovah's Witness beliefs see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A37

Jenkinson J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32

Jet injector device see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A55

Jewelry

Body piercing and airway management: Photo guide to tongue jewelry removal techniques, 19

Job responsibilities

see Education News, 12

Johnson CM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A19

Johnson D see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A18; A20

Johnson G see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A25

Johnson KW see Legal Briefs, 417

Johnson NN see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A4

Johnson P see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A28

Jordan C see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57

Jordan LM see Education News, 89; 167

Joyce JA see AANA Journal Course, Part 1, 131

Joyner MJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61

K

Kalynych N see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A12; A26

Kalynych NM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A13

Kaplan L see State of the Science general and oral poster

sessions, A36
 Kasper CE see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A16
 Keatley V see Goodrich M
 Keliy JA see Crerar C
 Kelley PC see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A37
 Keloid
 Difficult mask ventilation in a 5-year-old due to submental hypertrophic scar: A case report, 177
 Kendon B see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A29; A30
 Kennedy AM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61
 Kennedy L see Geisz-Everson MA; see Letters, 165
 Kepner S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A3; A31
 Ketogenic diet
 Anesthesia in a child with pyruvate dehydrogenase deficiency: A case report, 432
 Ketorolac
 The efficacy of ketorolac as an adjunct to the Bier block for controlling postoperative pain following nontraumatic hand and wrist surgery, 341
 Khuns W see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A18
 Kibler AO see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9
 Kidney disease see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17
 Kidney neoplasms
 Anesthetic management of an infant undergoing radical nephrectomy for Wilms tumor: A case report, 199
 Kier LB: A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general anesthesia, and sleep, 109
 King B see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A25
 Kirchmair L see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A29
 Klingbeil R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A38
 Koch K see *Imagining in Time*, 173
 Koh K see Elisha S
 Kortman AJ see Wetzel LE; Letters 246
 Krauth SD see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39
 Krebs JR see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A40
 Kremer M see *Education News*, 12; *AANA Journal Course*, Part 5, 449
 Kroening BJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41

L

Labor (obstetrics) see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 2, 221; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A24
 Lactic acidosis
 Anesthesia in a child with pyruvate dehydrogenase deficiency: A case report, 432
 Lamb, Helen see *Imagining in Time*, 173
 Langeni S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A63
 Laparoscopy
 Subcutaneous carbon dioxide emphysema following laparoscopic salpingo-oophorectomy: A case report, 282
 Laparotomy pad see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A8
 Laparotomy sponge see State of the Science general and oral

poster sessions, A8
 Laryngeal mask airway see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A26
 Laryngoscope
 see Letters, 11; Preliminary case series report: Use of the laryngeal mask airway Fastrach oral endotracheal tube with the Bullard laryngoscope, 265
 Laryngoscopy
 Asystole during laryngoscopy of a patient with pleural and pericardial effusions: A case report, 25; see Letters, 165
 Laryngotracheal instillation of topical anesthesia
 Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425
 Lavender
 Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47
 Lawson S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A68
 Lead extraction see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10
 Lebeck LL see Wetzel LE; see Brewer D; Letters, 246; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A15; A19; A22; A63
 Ledesma RJA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A27
 Legal Briefs
 Liquidated damages, 85; The medical-legal quandary of healthcare in capital punishment: An ethical dilemma for the anesthesia provider, 417
 Lethal injection see Legal Briefs, 417
 Letters
 Experience with a patient having multiple gunshot wounds in combat, 11; Asystole during laryngoscopy of a patient with pleural and pericardial effusions, 165; The effectiveness of 4% lidocaine in reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 246; Prevention of kinked anesthesia gas sampling line with an open coiled spring, 327; The varying nature of the professional educational preparation among clinical anesthesia providers who practice unsafe injection practices, 328; Severe bradycardia after propofol induction, 413; Authors' Correction: Chrysin is a *Passiflora coerulea* extract, 413
 Levites Z see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A42
 Lewis E see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A18
 Lewis JL see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A15
 Lidocaine
 The effectiveness of 4% intracuff lidocaine reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 105; The influence of spinal needle orientation during administration of subarachnoid blocks on discharge criteria in same-day surgical patients, 203; see Letters, 246; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A1; A11
 Ligand diffusion
 A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general anesthesia, and sleep, 109
 Linalool
 Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47
 Lindsay S: Subcutaneous carbon dioxide emphysema following laparoscopic salpingo-oophorectomy: A case report, 282
 Liquid skin temperature strips see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A21
 Liquidated damages see Legal Briefs, 85
 Litchfield J see State of the Science general and oral poster

sessions, A43
 Lizardo P see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A28
 Local anesthesia
 Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425
 Lochmuller K see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57
 Loniewski GB see Wetzel LE; see Letters 246
 Long R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57
 Long TR see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61
 Longevity, educators
 What keeps some program directors in their positions so long? An examination of job longevity among anesthesia program directors, 213
 Lopez R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A69
 Loss-of-resistance technique
 Inadvertent discogram during epidural steroid injection: a case report, 189
 Love C see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32
 Lovell SL see Horton BJ
 Lowery JJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A51
 L-Theanine see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32
 Lunn CA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58
 Lysine analogues
 Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121

M

Mackin C see Reckard D
 Maglalang M see Elisha S
 Mak G see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57
 Malbrough LD see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A44
 Maldistribution (personnel) see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A23
 Malignant hyperthermia
 Masseter muscle rigidity, elevated creatine kinase, and rhabdomyolysis following succinylcholine administration: A case report, 349
 Mark TM Jr see Beaumont DM
 Marienau MES see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10
 Marienau MS see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A2; A4; A41; A61
 Marsh D see Brewer D
 Marvar R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17
 Mask ventilation
 Difficult mask ventilation in a 5-year-old due to submental hypertrophic scar: A case report, 177
 Masseter muscle rigidity, elevated creatine kinase, and rhabdomyolysis following succinylcholine administration: A case report, 349
 Mato J: Suspected amniotic fluid embolism following amniotomy: A case report, 53; Mato J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A28
 Maye J see Books, Etc., 28; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52; A66
 Maye JP see State of the Science general and oral poster

sessions, A9; A16; A27
 Mayhew J see Gilmore DA
 Mayo Clinic (history) see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A4
 McAllister DJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A27
 McCall S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32
 McCarthy EJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A24; A26; A38; A55
 McClain TW see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45
 McDonough JP see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A42; A58
 McMurphy N see Trudell J
 McNeil C see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6
 McNeil M see DeBoer S
 Medication administration
 Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see Letters, 328
 Medication errors see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52
 MEDMARX database see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52
 Meiners C see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10
 Mentoring see Education News, 331
 Merwin E see Education News, 89; 167
 Metastasis
 The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113; see Letters (correction, 413)
 Methemoglobinemia
 Intraoperative detection of methemoglobinemia in a patient given benzocaine spray to relieve discomfort from a nasogastric tube: A case report, 99
 Methylene blue
 Intraoperative detection of methemoglobinemia in a patient given benzocaine spray to relieve discomfort from a nasogastric tube: A case report, 99; Methylene blue for refractory hypotension: A case report, 271
 Michigan see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A22; A59
 Microbes see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A12
 Midazolam
 Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32
 Mihalik HA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A46
 Milam R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32
 Military see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20; A60
 Miller HR see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A47
 Miller V see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17
 Minute ventilation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A55
 Mitral valve replacement: A case report, 125
 Modified Mallampati test see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A40
 Molecule diffusion
 A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general

anesthesia, and sleep, 109
 Monaghan WP see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A8; A12; A13; A24; A38; A39; A42; A55; A58
 Monitoring see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58
 Monitoring equipment see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A12
 Montante VJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A40
 Monterosso D see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17
 Montreal Protocol see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39
 Moore D see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20
 Moriber NA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A48
 Mountain BW see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A49
 Multidisciplinary Management of Peripartum Cardiomyopathy During Repeat Cesarean Delivery: A Case Report, 443
 Murray A see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A50
 Muscle atrophy see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A16
 Muscle rigidity
 Masseter muscle rigidity, elevated creatine kinase, and rhabdomyolysis following succinylcholine administration: A case report, 349
 Music therapy see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A62
 Musselman M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A50

N

Nagelhout J see Elisha S
 Nalmefene see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A51
 Nasogastric tube
 Intraoperative detection of methemoglobinemia in a patient given benzocaine spray to relieve discomfort from a nasogastric tube: A case report, 99
 Natural killer cells
 The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113 (correction, 413)
 Nausea see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A15; A43; A62
 Needle cricothyrotomy see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A55
 Needle reuse
 Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see Letters, 328
 Neostigmine
 Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41
 Nephroblastoma
 Anesthetic management of an infant undergoing radical nephrectomy for Wilms tumor: A case report, 199
 Nerve agents: Implications for anesthesia providers, 95 (correction, 166)
 Nerve block see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53; A54
 Nerve gas
 Nerve agents: Implications for anesthesia providers, 95 (correction, 166)
 Neuraxial anesthesia see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221

Neurochemicals see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A5
 Neurochemistry see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45
 Neuropathic pain see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A16
 New England see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A14; A65
 Nezat G see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A5; A54; A68
 Nezat GG see Books, Etc, 248; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A62
 Nicholson WT see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A2
 Nicora RW see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45
 Nitric oxide synthase
 Methylene blue for refractory hypotension: A case report, 271
 Normovolemic dilution see AANA Journal Course, Part 1, 131
 Norwood B see Goodrich M
 Nosocomial infection see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A12
 Nurse anesthesia students see Education News, 257; Attrition in nurse anesthesia educational programs as reported by program directors: The class of 2005, 277; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9; A19; A28; A29; A30; A47; A50; A57; A67; Education News, 421
 Nursing clinical doctorate see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A14
 Nuttall G see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10
 Nuttall GA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41

O

Obesity
 Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41
 O'Brien SM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20
 Obstetrics
 Suspected amniotic fluid embolism following amniotomy: A case report, 53; see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221; AANA Journal Course, Part 4, 355; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A68; Anesthesia for cesarean delivery in an achondroplastic dwarf: A case report, 435
 Obstructive sleep apnea see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A56
 O'Donnell JM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A50
 Ohmeda universal portable anesthesia complete
 A field-expedient Ohmeda universal portable anesthesia complete draw-over vaporizer setup, 185
 Oliver WC Jr see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41
 Ondansetron see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A43
 Opioid antagonists see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A51
 Opioids see AANA Journal Course, Part 4, 355; AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449
 Orofacial pain see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A66
 Osborn MD see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A51
 Osborne L see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A43; A69

Osborne LA see Rivera JJ

Outpatient surgery

The efficacy of ketorolac as an adjunct to the Bier block for controlling postoperative pain following nontraumatic hand and wrist surgery, 341

Oxycyte see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45

Oxygen

AANA Journal Course, Part 6, 61; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45

Oxygen transport

Intraoperative detection of methemoglobinemia in a patient given benzocaine spray to relieve discomfort from a nasogastric tube: A case report, 99

P-Q

Pacemakers see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10

Page G see AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449

Pain

Inadvertent discogram during epidural steroid injection: a case report, 189; The efficacy of ketorolac as an adjunct to the Bier block for controlling postoperative pain following nontraumatic hand and wrist surgery, 341; see AANA Journal Course, Part 4, 355; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6; A11; A24; A25; A27; A35; A53; A54; A62; A66; A68; A69; see AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449

Pancuronium bromide see Legal Briefs, 417

Paravertebral nerve block see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A54

Parental separation anxiety see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A49

Parthmore TL see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52

Passiflora coerulea extract, see Letters, 413

Passiflora incarnata

The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113 (correction, 413)

Patacil JA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53

Patient education see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A24

Patient-controlled epidural analgesia see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A68

Patient safety see Safety

Peak inspiratory pressure

High-frequency jet ventilation during radiofrequency ablation: A case report, 209

Pediatric Perioperative Comfort Instrument see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A48

Pellegrini J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A43; A60; A69

Pellegrini JE see Rivera JJ; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A5; A53; A54; A62; A68; Crerar C

Pellini PE see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A54

Penalty see Legal Briefs, 85

Penfold J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A43

Perez J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A28

Perfluorocarbon see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45

Pericardial effusion

Asystole during laryngoscopy of a patient with pleural and pericardial effusions: A case report, 25; see Letters, 165

Peripartum cardiomyopathy

Multidisciplinary Management of Peripartum Cardiomyopathy During Repeat Cesarean Delivery: A Case Report, 443

Peripheral nerve block see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53

Perioperative metabolic stress response see AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449

Perioperative period

AANA Journal Course, Part 6, 61

Perkins L see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A32

Perkins P: High-frequency jet ventilation during radiofrequency ablation: A case report, 209

Perry SM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A27

Personal digital assistant

CRNA performance using a handheld, computerized, decision-making aid during critical events in a simulated environment: A methodologic inquiry, 29

Pharmacogenomics see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A2

Physician-nurse collaboration see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A64

Piercing, body

Body piercing and airway management: Photo guide to tongue jewelry removal techniques, 19

Pietan KL see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A12

Pilot balloon palpation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A38

Piper K see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17

Plackner A see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10

Plaus K see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17

Pleural effusion

Asystole during laryngoscopy of a patient with pleural and pericardial effusions: A case report, 25; see Letters, 165

Polite V see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A52

Pomegranate derivatives see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6; A25

Position description

see Education News, 12

Positive-pressure ventilation

Difficult mask ventilation in a 5-year-old due to submental hypertrophic scar: A case report, 177

Postoperative body temperature see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A46

Potassium chloride see Legal Briefs, 417

Potter DG see Books, Etc, 120

P-R interval

Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41

Practice guidelines see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A56

Preceptors see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57

Pregnancy

Suspected amniotic fluid embolism following amniotomy: A case report, 53; see AANA Journal Course, Part 4, 355;

Anesthesia for cesarean delivery in an achondroplastic dwarf: A case report, 435; Multidisciplinary Management of Peripartum Cardiomyopathy During Repeat Cesarean Delivery: A Case Report, 443

Preliminary case series report: Use of the laryngeal mask airway Fastrach oral endotracheal tube with the Bullard laryngoscope, 265

Preoperative autologous donation see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 1, 131

Preoperative fasting see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A17

Preoperative warming see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A46

Prescriptive authority see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A36

Pressure monitor see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A38

Preventive care see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A18; A20; A43

Problem solving
CRNA performance using a handheld, computerized, decision-making aid during critical events in a simulated environment: A methodologic inquiry, 29

Program administrators and directors
see *Education News*, 12; What keeps some program directors in their positions so long? An examination of job longevity among anesthesia program directors, 213

Propofol see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A11; A42; Letters, 413

Protein surface water
A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general anesthesia, and sleep, 109

Pulmonary edema see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A3

Pulmonary oxygen toxicity
AANA Journal Course, Part 6, 61

Pyle S see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 2, 221

Pyruvate dehydrogenase
Anesthesia in a child with pyruvate dehydrogenase deficiency: A case report, 432

Q-T interval
Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41

Quality improvement see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A59

R

Radiofrequency ablation
High-frequency jet ventilation during radiofrequency ablation: A case report, 209

Ramsdell C see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A17

Ramsey PD see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A55

Rats, experimental
Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47; The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113 (correction, 413); see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A32; A35

Reckard D, Cipicic E, Mackin C: Mitral valve replacement: A case report, 125

Recruitment see *Education News*, 89

Red blood cells see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A61

Regional anesthesia see *AANA Journal Course*, Part 2, 221; The efficacy of ketorolac as an adjunct to the Bier block for controlling postoperative pain following nontraumatic hand and wrist surgery, 341; *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A53; A54; Anesthesia for cesarean delivery in an achondroplastic dwarf: A case report, 435

Reilly M see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A18; A20; A35

Reinforcement, learning see *State of the Science* general and

oral poster sessions, A33

Relaxation see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A27

Religion see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A37

Research
A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general anesthesia, and sleep, 109; see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A31

Respiration see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A66

Retention, faculty
What keeps some program directors in their positions so long? An examination of job longevity among anesthesia program directors, 213

Retention, knowledge see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A33

Retention, students
Attrition in nurse anesthesia educational programs as reported by program directors: The class of 2005, 277

Reuse (needles, syringes, vials)
Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see *Letters*, 328

Revascularization
Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121

A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general anesthesia, and sleep, 109

Rhabdomyolysis
Masseter muscle rigidity, elevated creatine kinase, and rhabdomyolysis following succinylcholine administration: A case report, 349

Rigdon S see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A56

Rittgers R see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A38

Rivera JJ, Vilecco DJ, Dehner BJ, Burkard JF, Osborne LA, Pellegrini JE: The efficacy of ketorolac as an adjunct to the Bier block for controlling postoperative pain following nontraumatic hand and wrist surgery, 341

Robertson C see *Education News*, 257

Robins C see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A46

Robison R see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A18

Roda S see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A28

Rogers K see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A17

Romano KL see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A15

Romeo MM see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A39

Romero J see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A28

Root cause analysis see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A52

Ropivacaine see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A68

Rosenblatt S see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A17

Rozner M see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A34

Rural hospitals see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A23

Russ RD see *State of the Science* general and oral poster sessions, A3; A31

Russell MJ see *State of the Science* general and oral poster

- sessions, A3; A31
 Rutledge C: Difficult mask ventilation in a 5-year-old due to submental hypertrophic scar: A case report, 177
 Rybak K see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A57

S

Safety

- Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see Letters, 328; Education News, 421
 Sakharova A see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17
 Salary see Education News, 89; 167
 Salazar J see Crerar C
 Salivary alpha-amylase see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9
 Salivary cortisol see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60
 Same-day surgery see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A27
 Saraceno D see Brewer D
 Satisfaction see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A59; A62; A68
 Savage S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A3
 Scar
 Difficult mask ventilation in a 5-year-old due to submental hypertrophic scar: A case report, 177
 Schlosser K see Dosch MP
 Schultz TE: Inadvertent discogram during epidural steroid injection: a case report, 189
 Sedation
 Dexmedetomidine: A useful adjunct to consider in some high-risk situations, 335
 Self-efficacy see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A28
 Sellers T see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6
 Seneca MJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58
 Serine protease inhibitors
 Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121
 Sevoflurane see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A5
 Sex factors
 Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41; see AANA Journal Course, Part 4, 355
 Seybolt E see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A54
 Shannon-Cain J, Hunt E, Cain BS: Multidisciplinary Management of Peripartum Cardiomyopathy During Repeat Cesarean Delivery: A Case Report, 443
 Shaw P see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A6
 Shepard S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A51
 Shields JA: Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41
 Shire L see Letters, 327
 Shoulder surgery see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53
 Sieger D see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20
 Silverstrand J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A10

- Simonson DC see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A36

Simulation

- CRNA performance using a handheld, computerized, decision-making aid during critical events in a simulated environment: A methodologic inquiry, 29; Audiovisual facilitation of clinical knowledge: A paradigm for dispersed student education based on Paivio's dual coding theory, 194; see Education News, 257; State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9; A13; A28; A29; A30; A33; A50; A57; A65

- Skeletal muscle see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A16

Sleep

- A review of recent studies relating ligand diffusion, general anesthesia, and sleep, 109; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60

- Sleep apnea see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A56

Smoking

- The effectiveness of 4% intracuff lidocaine reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 105; see Letters 246

- Snyder M see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221

- Sodium thiopental see Legal Briefs, 417

- Sojet C see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A30

Sore throat

- Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425

- Southway KJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A59

- Spain K: Preliminary case series report: Use of the laryngeal mask airway Fastrach oral endotracheal tube with the Bullard laryngoscope, 265

- Spence D see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60

- Spiess BD see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45

Spinal anesthesia

- The influence of spinal needle orientation during administration of subarachnoid blocks on discharge criteria in same-day surgical patients, 203; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A69

Spinal injury

- see Letters, 11

Sprague-Dawley rats

- Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of linalool, a lavender extract, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, 47; The effects of chrysin, a *Passiflora incarnata* extract, on natural killer cell activity in male Sprague-Dawley rats undergoing abdominal surgery, 113 (correction, 413)

- Stage S see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A30

- Stake C see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A35

- Stanley J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A29; A30

State of the Science oral and poster sessions (360+)

- Evaluation of current methods for decreasing coughing during emergence from general endotracheal tube anesthesia, A1; Implications of pharmacogenomics for the anesthesia provider, A2; Acute lung edema is reduced by low frequency, hyper-inflation in a rat model of ischemia-reperfusion injury, A3; The history of nurse anesthesia education at Mayo Clinic, A4; The effect of sevoflurane and desflurane on the expression of neuropeptide substance P, A5; Investigation of the antihyperalgesic effects of the

pomegranate extract ellagic acid, A6; Promoting thermal balance: A team approach, A7; Estimating blood loss: Evaluating absorption characteristics of commonly used surgical materials, A8; Determining the relationship between acute stress, anxiety, salivary alpha-amylase, and performance of student registered nurse anesthetists during human based anesthesia simulator training, A9; Cardiac device lead extraction: Identifying major intra-procedural complications, A10; Reduction of propofol-induced pain through timed lidocaine pretreatment and venous occlusion, A11; Surveillance study of blood contamination on anesthesia equipment, A12; Emergency cricothyrotomy: The lost art, A13; Implementation of doctor of nurse anesthesia practice at the University of New England, A14; The difference in mean rise of blood glucose concentration in diabetics after administration of single dose dexamethasone for postoperative nausea and vomiting prophylaxis, A15; The effect of induced neuropathic pain on skeletal muscle, A16; A comparison of evening insulin glargine dosing strategies and preoperative fasting glucose values: Confounding factors related to blood glucose values on hospital arrival in patients with type 1 and type 2 diabetes (an interim report), A17; The effects of the Hypothermia, Environmental, Exposure, and Trauma (HEET®) garment on the prevention of hypothermia in a treated hypovolemic porcine model, A18; Self-reported indications of stress and use of coping mechanisms by student nurse anesthetists in educational programs, A19; The effects of the Hypothermia, Environmental, Exposure, and Trauma (HEET®) garment with heat inserts on the prevention of hypothermia in a treated hypovolemic porcine model, A20; Assessing the correlation between forehead liquid crystal strips and esophageal temperature probes, A21; A needs assessment survey for a clinical doctorate completion program for Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists in Michigan, A22; The Virginia Commonwealth University Rural Nurse Anesthesia Education Project, A23; The effect of antepartum teaching by anesthesia providers on patients' perceptions of epidural use for labor analgesia, A24; Investigation of ellagic acid, a pomegranate fruit extract, as a non-anti-inflammatory pathway analgesic, A25; A descriptive analysis of end-tidal carbon dioxide with the laryngeal mask airway during general anesthesia, A26; The effects of guided imagery on postoperative outcomes in patients undergoing same-day surgical procedures, A27; A pilot study to evaluate the effect of a simulation-based educational intervention on ACLS self-efficacy in a group of first-year nurse anesthesia students, A28; A study to assess the effect of a simulation-based educational intervention on ACLS performance in a group of second-year nurse anesthesia students, A29; The effects of a simulation-based educational intervention on ACLS knowledge, A30; Two years of a required bench research component in nurse anesthetist education: A student evaluation, A31; Investigation of the anxiolytic effects of L-theanine, a component of green tea, in the male Sprague-Dawley rat, A32; The influence of timing between classroom instruction and simulator laboratory reinforcement on knowledge retention of critical skills, A33; Use of transesophageal pacing to improve cardiac output and arterial pressure in a patient with ventricular ectopy: A case study, A34; Effects of epigallocatechin gallate, a green tea extract, in male Sprague-Dawley rats, A35; Washington State CRNA prescriptive authority and autonomous practice, A36; When religion conflicts with evidence-based medicine: literature review of utilization of transfusion alternatives for Jehovah's Witness patients, A37; Tracheal tube cuff pressure assessment: Measuring the effectiveness of previous anesthesia training, A38;

Evaluation of delivery devices for albuterol deposition, A39; Preoperative airway assessment: A comparison of the sternal distance and modified Mallampati to the Cormack and Lehane Scale, A40; Relationship of coagulation tests to transfusion in the adult cardiac surgical patient during the immediate postoperative period, A41; Effects of some anesthetic drugs on levels of amyloid beta protein: Implications for Alzheimer disease, A42; Prevention of postoperative nausea and vomiting in high risk patients utilizing aprepitant, A43; Motivating a change toward evidence-based practice: Best practice for central line insertion, A44; The perfluorocarbon Oxycyte™ increases brain oxygen delivery and optimizes neurochemistry following human traumatic brain injury, A45; The effects of pre-warming on intraoperative and postoperative temperatures, A46; Knowledge, attitudes and beliefs of current nurse anesthesia students regarding the doctoral degree as the entry level degree for CRNAs, A47; Evaluating the reliability and validity of the Pediatric Perioperative Comfort Instrument, A48; The efficacy of oral dexmedetomidine as an anesthetic preoperative medication and as a deterrent to emergence delirium, A49; The use of a measurement tool for evaluating behaviors of student registered nurse anesthetists in simulation education, A50; In vivo characterization of nalmefene, an opioid antagonist, in mice, A51; Medication errors by anesthesia providers: implications for patient safety via secondary analysis of the MEDMARX database, A52; Intra-articular infusion pump versus an interscalene brachial plexus block for improved pain control in arthroscopic shoulder surgery, A53; Inguinal nerve block versus paravertebral nerve block in the open inguinal hernia repair, A54; The inability of anesthesia machines to deliver adequate ventilation via needle cricothyrotomy, A55; An investigation of the relationship between perioperative anesthetic clinical practice patterns and recommended practice guidelines for patients with obstructive sleep apnea, A56; High fidelity human simulation in nurse anesthesia education: A clinical preceptor and student perspective on the relationship between exposure to simulation exercises and development of initial competency skills evaluated in the first several months of clinical training, A57; Evaluation of a wireless intraoperative auscultation device: A pilot study, A58; A comparison of graduates' attitudes regarding nurse anesthesia programs in Michigan, A59; Multilevel modeling of the diurnal rhythm of salivary cortisol in enlisted personnel attending Basic Enlisted Submarine School, A60; Changes in red blood cell transfusion practice during the turn of the millennium: A retrospective analysis of adult patients undergoing elective open abdominal aortic aneurysm repair using the Mayo Database, A61; The effect of music and therapeutic suggestion on postoperative pain in the general anesthesia patient, A62; Visual estimation of intraoperative blood loss by perioperative personnel: Effect of an educational program, A63; Attitude toward physician-nurse collaboration in anesthesia care teams, A64; Developing simulation experiences that support the education of nurse anesthetists in the New England area, A65; An evaluation of electromyography and respiration after exposure to the cold pressor test: Assessing the potential benefits of a behavioral therapy in chronic orofacial pain patients, A66; Clinical performance evaluation of nurse anesthesia students over the age of 40: A pilot qualitative study, A67; Patient-controlled epidural anesthesia versus patient controlled anesthesia plus continuous lumbar epidural related to pain control and analgesic consumption, A68; A comparison of three anesthetic techniques for outpatient knee arthroscopy: General anesthesia, spinal anesthesia, and intra-articular

infiltration of local anesthetic, A69

Steele CT see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60

Stern S see Education News, 89; 167

Stemmann JL see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61

Stenosis, subglottic see AANA Journal Course, Part 3, 293

Stephens LG see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A62

Steroids

- Inadvertent discogram during epidural steroid injection: a case report, 189

Stethoscopy see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58

Stevenson T see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A31

Stewart TA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A22

Stillman LI see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A63

Stress see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9; A19; A60; Stress see AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449

Stringer TM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61

Strube P see Letters, 11

Students

- Attrition in nurse anesthesia educational programs as reported by program directors: The class of 2005, 277; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A9; A19; A28; A29; A30; A47; A50; A57; A67; Education News, 421

Subarachnoid block

- The influence of spinal needle orientation during administration of subarachnoid blocks on discharge criteria in same-day surgical patients, 203

Subcutaneous carbon dioxide emphysema following laparoscopic salpingo-oophorectomy: A case report, 282

Subglottic stenosis see AANA Journal Course, Part 3, 293

Submarine duty see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60

Substance P see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A5; A43

A successful partnership to help reduce health disparities: The Institute for Culturally Competent Care and the Kaiser Permanente School of Anesthesia/California State University Fullerton, 437

Succinylcholine

- Heart block and prolonged Q-Tc interval following muscle relaxant reversal: A case report, 41; see Letters, 165;
- Masseter muscle rigidity, elevated creatine kinase, and rhabdomyolysis following succinylcholine administration: A case report, 349

Sun RA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A33

Surgical materials see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A8

Suspected amniotic fluid embolism following amniotomy: A case report, 53

Suther KC see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A13

Swanson B see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60

Syringe reuse

- Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see Letters, 328

Syverud G see Letters, 165

Szake J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A18

T

Tachycardia

- High-frequency jet ventilation during radiofrequency ablation: A case report, 209

Talley HC, V see Education News, 331

Taylor CL see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A64

Taylor JE see Cline M

Team see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A7; A64

Technology

- A field-expedient Ohmeda universal portable anesthesia complete draw-over vaporizer setup, 185

Temperature monitoring see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A21

Temporary pacing see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A34

Thelen JA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A19

Therapeutic suggestion see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A62

Thermoregulation see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A7; A21

Thiamine

- Anesthesia in a child with pyruvate dehydrogenase deficiency: A case report, 432

Thromboelastograph see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41

Thyromental distance see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A40

Tidal volume see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A55

Time factors see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A33; A69

Tobacco use

- The effectiveness of 4% intracuff lidocaine reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 105; see Letters 246

Tongue jewelry

- Body piercing and airway management: Photo guide to tongue jewelry removal techniques, 19

Toomey M see AANA Journal Course, Part 4, 355

Topical anesthesia

- Comparison of 2 laryngeal tracheal anesthesia techniques in reducing emergence phenomena, 425

Totten KM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A22

Toxic effects

- Nerve agents: Implications for anesthesia providers, 95 (correction, 166)

Trachea see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A13

Tracheal tube see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A38

Tranexamic acid

- Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121; see AANA Journal Course, Part 1, 131

Transesophageal atrial pacing see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A34

Transfusion

- Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121; see AANA Journal Course, Part 1, 131; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61

Transfusion alternatives see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A37

Traumatic brain injury see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A45
 Trudell J, McMurdy N: Current antifibrinolytic therapy for coronary artery revascularization, 121
 Turcato N see Education News, 257
 Turcato NM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A65
 Turnover
 see Education News, 12

U-V

Uber MR see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A66
 Ultrasound guidance see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A44
 Uncuffed endotracheal tube see AANA Journal Course, Part 3, 293
 Upper lip bite test see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A40
 Valvular lesions
 Mitral valve replacement: A case report, 125
 Vascular catheters see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A44
 Vaughn AN see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A8
 VCU Rural Nurse Anesthesia Education Project see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A23
 Veal R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A31
 Venous occlusion, timed see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A11
 Ventilation
 Difficult mask ventilation in a 5-year-old due to submental hypertrophic scar: A case report, 177; Dexmedetomidine: A useful adjunct to consider in some high-risk situations, 335; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A55
 Ventilator-induced lung injury see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A3
 Veit B see Beaumont DM
 Videan B see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A11
 Villecco D see AANA Journal Course, Part 2, 221
 Villecco DJ see Rivera JJ
 Vining F see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A17
 Vomiting see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A15; A43

W-Z

Wagner R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A54
 Waldo SJ see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A41
 Walsh RP see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A67
 Washington JC see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A20
 Washington State see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A36
 Wass CT see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A61
 Waters BA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A16
 Webster A see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A68

Weismann MA see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A2
 Weissgerber AJ: Methylene blue for refractory hypotension: A case report, 271
 Weldon E see Crerar C
 Welliver M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A38; A55
 Welliver MD see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A39
 Wemette JP see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A53
 Wetzel LE, Ancona AL, Cooper AS, Kortman AJ, Loniewski GB, Lebeck LL: The effectiveness of 4% intracuff lidocaine reducing coughing during emergence from general anesthesia in smokers undergoing procedures lasting less than 1.5 hours, 105; see Letters 246
 Whanger J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A60
 What keeps some program directors in their positions so long? An examination of job longevity among anesthesia program directors, 213
 Whitacre needle
 The influence of spinal needle orientation during administration of subarachnoid blocks on discharge criteria in same-day surgical patients, 203
 Wicking test see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A8
 Wilcox L see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A3; A31
 Williams R see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A69
 Wilms tumor
 Anesthetic management of an infant undergoing radical nephrectomy for Wilms tumor: A case report, 199
 Wilson J see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A25
 Wilson S see Letters, 413
 Wilson WO: Infection control issue: Understanding and addressing the prevalence of unsafe injection practices in healthcare, 251; see Letters, 328
 Wireless auscultation device see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58
 Wireless stethoscope see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A58
 Wludyka P see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A26
 Wojnakowski M see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A56
 Wojnakowski MM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A7
 Workforce
 see Education News, 12; 89; see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A23
 Wright SM see State of the Science general and oral poster sessions, A23
 Workload see Education News, 167
 Wren K see Geisz-Everson MA; see Letters, 165
 Wright SM see Education News, 421
 Wrist surgery
 The efficacy of ketorolac as an adjunct to the Bier block for controlling postoperative pain following nontraumatic hand and wrist surgery, 341
 Yermal S see AANA Journal Course, Part 5, 449
 Young B: Intraoperative detection of methemoglobinemia in a patient given benzocaine spray to relieve discomfort from a nasogastric tube: A case report, 99
 Yurina G see Letters 246